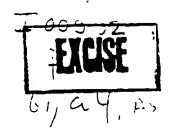
01114

1989/06/10

*

TOP SECRET/EXDIS DI AND SECRETARY'S MORNING SUMMARY FOR JUNE 10, 1989



1. CHINA

A. MIXED SIGNALS ON PURGE

DENG XIAOPING YESTERDAY USED HIS FIRST APPEARANCE SINCE
MAY 16, AND HIS FIRST PUBLIC COMMENTS ON RECENT EVENTS,
TO UNDERSCORE HIS SUPPORT FOR MILITARY MEASURES TAKEN TO
RESTORE ORDER AND HIS CONTINUED COMMITMENT TO ECONOMIC
REFORM. HE CHARACTERIZED THE UNREST AS HAVING OCCURRED
"INDEPENDENT OF MAN'S WILL" AND HAVING TURNED FROM
"TURMOIL" INTO COUNTERREVOLUTIONARY REBELLION. HIS
FORMULATION IS MILDER THAN THE ONE USED BY LEADERS WHO
HAVE FOCUSED ON COUNTERREVOLUTIONARIES WITHIN THE PARTY OR

BIAS

DENG ALSO REPEATED THE FORMULA OF "ONE CENTER [ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT] AND TWO POINTS [PARTY CONTROL PLUS REFORM AND OPENING TO THE OUTSIDE]." THIS SLOGAN IS CLOSELY ASSOCIATED WITH ZHAO, WHO HAD TO FIGHT TO HAVE IT ACCEPTED AS OFFICIAL DOGMA IN 1987. MANY PARTY ELDERS AND ALL MEMBERS OF THE POLITBURO STANDING COMMITTEE EXCEPT ZHAO AND HU QILI ATTENDED, SIGNALING THAT BOTH HAVE BEEN PURGED. BUT SEARCH FOR EVIDENCE CONTINUES. SECURITY FORCES SEARCHED OFFICES IN THE ACADEMY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES AND THE NATIONAL DEFENSE UNIVERSITY, AND SWEPT THROUGH DORMITORIES ON AT LEAST ONE COLLEGE CAMPUS, APPARENTLY LOOKING FOR INCRIMINATING EVIDENCE AND SELVING ACCOUNTS OF THE

Top	SECRET/EXDIS	DEPARTMENT OF STATE	ISIFPCICOR MTZ Date. 8/30/93
		(RELEASE () DECLASSIFY X, EAUSE () DECLASSIFY IN PART	MR Cases Only:
		FUIA exemptions 3	[] CLASSIEV eq. () 3 authority to:

TOP SECRET/EXDIS DION

TIANANMEN MASSACPE, ACCORDING TO PRESS REPORTS. THE POLICE REPORTEDLY TOOK AWAY ABOUT A DOZEN STUDENTS.
BEIJING UNIVERSITY DECLARED AN EARLY END TO THE ACADEMIC YEAR AND SENT STUDENTS AND FACULTY HOME.

SHANGHAI STILL TROUBLED. ABOUT 40,000 PROTESTERS MARCHED IN SHANGHAI YESTERDAY TO MOURN THE DEATHS IN BEIJING AND THOSE OF SIX STUDENTS RUN OVER BY A TRAIN EARLIER THIS WEEK. ORGANIZERS VOWED TO HOLD A MARCH EVERY SEVEN DAYS FOR THE NEXT SEVEN WEEKS IN COMMEMORATION. CITY OFFICIALS HAVE SOUGHT TO AVOID USING FORCE TO QUELL UNREST IN THE CITY, BUT PRESSURE TO CRACK DOWN MAY BUILD IF FURTHER DEMONSTRATIONS ARE HELD OR TRANSPORTATION CONTINUES TO BE DISRUPTED.

MILITARY THE BEIJING MILITARY REGION HEADQUARTERS IS DIRECTING MILITARY OPERATIONS IN THE CAPITAL,

BIAS

BIAS

THERE WERE FURTHER SIGNS
YESTERDAY THAT THE ARMY INTENDS TO STAY IN BEIJING FOR
SOME TIME: UNITS WERE LAYING LAND COMMUNICATIONS LINES IN
VARIOUS PARTS OF THE CAPITAL.

[TOP SECRET NOFORN] DIAN

bl, act as



June 10, 1989

DEPARIMENT OF STATE IS I FPC COR HTC Date. 9/30/93

(1) RELEASE (1) DECLASSIFY MR Casus Only:

(2) EXCISE (X) DECLASSIFY EQ GRAtions
(1) DELY IN PART
(1) DELETE Non-Responsive Info
FOIA Exemptions

(1) CLABSIFY as (1) S or (1) C OADR
(1) DOWNGRADE TS to (1) C OADR

B. TAIWAN RESPONDS TO MAINLAND TURMOIL

TAIWAN HAS APPROVED DIRECT DIAL TELEPHONING TO THE PRC

STARTING TODAY, AND MAY BEGIN ISSUING TAIWANESE PASSPORTS

TO STRANDED MAINLANDERS, ACCORDING TO PRESS REPORTS. THE GOVERNMENT HAS ALFEADY APPROVED VISITS OF COMMUNIST PARTY [CCP] MEMBERS TO TAIWAN.

COMMENT:

BIAS

[CONFIDENTIAL]

2. CHINA: SETTLING ACCOUNTS

DENG XIAOPING'S PUBLIC APPEARANCE YESTERDAY, THE FIRST

SINCE MEETING GORBACHEV ON MAY 16, SIGNIFIED HIS ENDORSE-

MENT OF MARTIAL LAW AND THE MILITARY'S ACTION AGAINST THE

BIAS

BIAS

"AN EXTREMELY SMALL HANDFUL"

SINCE MARTIAL IAW WAS DECLAPED ON MAY 20, LEADERS HAVE

REITERATED THAT THE "COUNTERGEVOLUTIONAR! PEPELLION" WAS INSTIGATED AND LED BY A TINY GROUP OF CONSPIRATORS. BUT THAT "TINY GROUP" IS LIKELY TO INCLUDE THOUSANDS OF BUREAUCRATS, INTELLECTUALS, STUDENTS, AND LABOR ACTIVISTS. PARTY DOCUMENTS HAVE ALREADY IDENTIFIED FOUR GOVERNMENT AND PARTY RESEARCH INSTITUTES AS HOTBEDS OF SEDITION.

IN ADDITION, ACADEMIC ADVISERS TO ZHAO AND OTHER REFORMERS, TOP MEDIA OFFICIALS AND REPORTERS, SOME PROVINCIAL LEADERS, AND MILITARY LEADERS WHO BALKED AT ORDERS RISK A VARIETY OF SANCTIONS. SECURITY FORCES HAVE ALREADY BEGUN TO SEARCH OFFICES IN SOME INSTITUTES AND SCHOOLS FOR INCRIMINATING EVIDENCE.

MOST AT RISK ARE

BIAS

WHO

HAVE ORGANIZED PROTESTS, PETITION DRIVES, AND OTHER PRESSURE TACTICS. SOME APPARENTLY HAVE ALREADY BEEN ARRESTED; OTHERS HAVE GONE UNDERGROUND.

BIAS

PEOPLE WHO SUPPORTED OR PARTICIPATED IN EARLIER DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE BEEN PROMISED LENIENT TREATMENT,

BJA5

BIAS

BIAS

50

CONTIDENTIAL

BIAS

CLOSING THE DOORS

RUMORS ARE CIRCULATING THAT MILITARY INTIMIDATION OF FOREIGNERS, LIKE THE STRAFING OF DIPLOMATIC RESIDENCES AND BEATINGS AND DETENTION OF REPORTERS, ARE PART OF A CONCERTED EFFORT TO SCARE AWAY OUTSIDE OBSERVERS. "YOU CLOSE THE DOOR WHEN YOU WANT TO BEAT YOUR DOG" AND "CHINESE DON'T BEAT THEIR CHILDREN WHEN GUESTS ARE IN THE HOUSE" ARE OLD PROVERBS THAT WORRIED CHINESE ARE CITING TO FOREIGN FRIENDS. INTENTIONAL OR NOT, THE DEPARTURE OF INDEPENDENT OBSERVERS WILL FRUSTRATE ATTEMPTS TO GET AN ACCURATE ESTIMATE OF THE EXTENT AND SEVERITY OF THE CRACKDOWN.

IMPACT ON THE US

BIAS

THE 40,000 MAINLAND STUDENTS AND SCHOLARS CURRENTLY IN THE UNITED STATES WILL FUEL CAMPAIGNS URGING A STRONG US REACTION.
[CONFIDENTIAL]